

BEGINS JAN 12, 1961

A40

NIGHT LEAD BUZZING (400)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JAN. 12 (AP)--CHARLES THAT U.S. WARPLANES ARE BUZZING SOVIET SHIPS WERE EXPANDED BY THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO OTHER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

BRITISH, FRENCH, CANADIAN, NORWEGIAN AND DANISH SHIPS OR PLANES WERE ACCUSED BY VIKTOR BAKAYEV, SOVIET MERCHANT MARINE MINISTER, OF SHADOWING SOVIET VESSELS OR SWOOPING DOWN OVER THEM ON MISSIONS OF PHOTOGRAPHY OR HARASSMENT. THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFTEN MADE SUCH CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ALONE.

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"THESE PROVOCATIONS," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WERE OF SYSTEMATIC NATURE AND WERE UNDERTAKEN OBVIOUSLY ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U.S. WAR DEPARTMENT (SIC) AND WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

HE CHARGED THAT THE INCIDENTS WERE AIMED AT PREVENTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET SHIPPING AND INTIMIDATING SOVIET AIRMEN. HE WARNED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE "THE STRENGTH AND MEANS" TO INSURE THE SAFETY OF THEIR SHIPPING IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN THE SOVIET CHARGE "IS AN OLD STORY.")

(WHITE SAID THE U. S. POSITION WAS MADE CLEAR IN A NOTE LAST JULY 21 REPLYING TO ONE OF MANY SIMILAR ALLEGATIONS. THIS NOTE REJECTED THE RUSSIAN CHARGE OF BUZZING AND SAID IT WAS "COMMON PRACTICE FOR SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT TO ESTABLISH MUTUAL IDENTIFICATION IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.")

(IN LINE WITH THIS, IT SAID U. S. PATROL PLANES OFTEN TRY TO IDENTIFY SHIPS PARTICULARLY IN THE OCEAN APPROACHES TO THE UNITED STATES).

BAKAYEV WENT INTO CONSIDERABLE DETAIL. HE DISPLAYED A MAP PURPORTING TO PINPOINT MORE THAN 200 SIMULATED ATTACKS BY U.S. AIRCRAFT ON SOVIET MERCHANT, RESEARCH AND FISHING SHIPS DURING THE LAST FIVE MONTHS OF 1960 IN THE ATLANTIC, PACIFIC, MEDITERRANEAN, SOUTH CHINA SEA AND ELSEWHERE.

WITH A TOUCH OF DRAMA, HE WAVED A PIECE OF PAPER AND SAID IT WAS A RADIOGRAM FROM A SOVIET SEA CAPTAIN IN THE RED SEA REPORTING A BRITISH BOMBER WAS "RAIDING"--MEANING BUZZING--HIS SHIP THIS MORNING.

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE MINISTER FLOURISHED ANOTHER RADIOGRAM FROM THE CAPTAIN OF THE TANKER PIOTR SHESHOV IN THE MEDITERRANEAN COMPLAINING THAT A U.S. JET BUZZED HIS SHIP YESTERDAY FOR 30 MINUTES. BAKAYEV SAID THAT YET ANOTHER RADIOGRAM HAD ARRIVED AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE X BEGAN.

BAKAYEV CHARGED A CANADIAN LANCASTER BOMBER MAKES REGULAR TRIPS EVERY FEW WEEKS TO PHOTOGRAPH SOVIET NORTH POLE STATION NO. 7, A SCIENTIFIC POST ON AN ICE FLOE IN THE POLAR SEA. HE SHOWED A PICTURE OF THE CANADIAN PLANE JUST A FEW YARDS OFF THE SOVIET STATION.

HE SHOWED A MOVIE OF THE SOVIET ATOMIC ICEBREAKER LENIN MAKING ITS MAIDEN VOYAGE FROM LENINGRAD TO MURMANSK. THE VESSEL WAS TRAILED BY A DANISH DESTROYER. DANISH, NORWEGIAN AND AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FLEW OVERHEAD.

HE ALSO SHOWED A PICTURE OF THE BRITISH COAST GUARD VESSEL F196 CUTTING ACROSS THE BOW OF A SOVIET FISHING VESSEL OFF ICELAND AND SAID FRENCH PLANES BUZZED SOVIET SHIPS OFF THE AFRICAN COAST.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY ACCUSED BAKAYEV OF FAKING HIS EVIDENCE ON THE F196. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PICTURE OF THE VESSEL DISPLAYED BY THE SOVIET OFFICIAL WAS ACTUALLY TAKEN ON SEPT. 26, 1959 WHEN THE SHIP MADE A RENDEZVOUS WITH THE SOVIET DEPOT TRAWLER ATLANTIKA BETWEEN ICELAND AND NORWAY TO PICK UP THREE SURVIVORS OF A BRITISH PLANE THAT CRASHED DURING MANEUVERS.

AS523PES

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A25WX (BJT)

(620) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSK

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)--DEAN RUSK, SOON TO BECOME THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S SECRETARY OF STATE, INDICATED TODAY THERE WILL BE NO SHARP DEPARTURES FROM EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICIES, AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

THE 51-YEAR-OLD RUSK SUBMITTED TO QUESTIONING BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ALTHOUGH HE WON'T BE NOMINATED FORMALLY UNTIL AFTER JOHN F. KENNEDY IS INAUGURATED AS PRESIDENT EIGHT DAYS FROM NOW.

RUSK WAS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS AND AFTERWARD CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., SAID IT WON'T BE NECESSARY TO CALL HIM BACK. FULBRIGHT--WHO AT ONE STAGE WAS IN THE RUNNING FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE POST--SAID HIS COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER ACTION ON RUSK'S NOMINATION AT ITS NEXT BUSINESS MEETING.

BY ALL SIGNS, RUSK WILL BE APPROVED.

BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC SENATORS PROBED FOR RUSK'S VIEWS ON A NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL ISSUES--RED CHINA, CUBA, DISARMAMENT, SUMMITRY, U. S. RELATIONS WITH ITS ALLIES, THE FATE OF U. S. FLIERS HELD IN RUSSIAN PRISONS, TO LIST A FEW.

IN GENERAL, RUSK COMMITTED HIMSELF TO VERY LITTLE SPECIFIC, AND THE COMMITTEE DIDN'T PRESS HIM.

THIS IS THE ESSENCE OF WHAT RUSK SAID ON THE MAJOR QUESTIONS:

1. RED CHINA--"I SEE NO PROSPECT AT THE PRESENT TIME THAT NORMAL RELATIONS CAN BE CONSIDERED OR ESTABLISHED WITH RED CHINA." HOWEVER, HE NOTED "THE PRESENCE IN MAINLAND CHINA OF A LARGE AND POWERFUL FORCE IS ONE OF THE FACTS . . . WE CANNOT IGNORE."

2. CUBA--ACKNOWLEDGED BEING VERY MUCH DISTURBED BY EVENTS THERE, BUT DECLINED TO SAY MUCH MORE ON THIS SITUATION. HE SAID "WE WOULD WANT TO INTENSIFY OUR EFFORT" TO GET THE TRUTH TO THE PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA THROUGH THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY. AND HE CALLED FOR A STRONG DRIVE TO CONSOLIDATE THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMUNITY.

3. SUMMITRY--IT WOULD BE "QUITE WRONG TO BE DOGMATIC" IN OPPOSITION TO SUMMIT MEETINGS AND STATE VISITS. HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT KENNEDY MIGHT ATTEND A SUMMIT CONFERENCE PROVIDED THERE WAS ANY HOPE SUCH TALKS WOULD BE FRUITFUL.

4. DISARMAMENT--THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS GIVING INTENSIVE STUDY TO THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND HOPES TO BE ABLE TO MOVE ON THIS MATTER PROMPTLY.

5. IMPRISONED FLIERS--"WE WILL DO OUR BEST" TO WIN FREEDOM FOR TWO U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS HELD BY RUSSIA SINCE THEIR SCOUT BOMBER WAS DOWNED NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION LAST YEAR.

6. RELATIONS WITH ALLIES--IT IS "A MATTER OF LARGE IMPORTANCE" TO TRY TO PERSUADE FRIENDLY NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN EUROPE, TO SHOULDER A BIGGER SHARE OF THE LOAD OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FREE WORLD COUNTRIES IN NEED OF SUCH HELP.

THE RAPID-TALKING RUSK, ONETIME HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, SAID HE HOPED FOR A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY--SOMETHING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SOUGHT, TOO.

THE GEORGIA-BORN RUSK AVOIDED ANY CRITICISM OF THE OUTGOING ADMINISTRATION'S ACTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD.

HERE AND THERE, THE QUESTIONING RAISED GHOSTS OF THE SOMETIME BITTER ELECTION BATTLE LAST SUMMER AND FALL.

FOR EXAMPLE, SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART, R-IND., ASKED RUSK IF HE FELT THE UNITED STATES ENJOYS LESS PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD NOW THAN 10 YEARS AGO. THIS RECALLED KENNEDY'S REPEATED CHARGE DURING THE CAMPAIGN THAT U. S. PRESTIGE HAD SLIPPED BADLY DURING THE EISENHOWER YEARS.

"RELATIVELY, I'D SAY OUR PRESTIGE IS NOT AS HIGH AS IT WAS 15 YEARS AGO," THE TALL, HEAVILY-BUILT RUSK REPLIED.

SEN. FRANK J. LAUSCHE, D-OHIO, BROUGHT UP THE ISSUE OF CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD DEFEND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU JUST OFF THE COAST OF RED CHINA.

"I'D NOT WANT TO INTIMATE OR SPECIFY ANYTHING NOW ON THAT POINT," RUSK TOLD LAUSCHE, SAYING HE WOULD WANT "A COMPLETE BRIEFING ON ALL THE FACTS, MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL."

IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, KENNEDY AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE GOP CANDIDATE, SPLIT SHARPLY ON THE QUEMOY-MATSU QUESTION. KENNEDY CONTENTED THE DEFENSE OF THE ISLANDS SHOULD NOT BE GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES. NIXON INSISTED THEY MUST BE PROTECTED UNDER A TREATY COVERING NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA AND THE NEIGHBORING PESCADORES ISLANDS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION STEPPED INTO THE DEBATE BY RE-ASSERTING ITS DETERMINATION TO DEFEND QUEMOY AND MATSU AGAINST ANY CHINESE RED ATTACK AIMED BEYOND THEM AT FORMOSA.

RUSK WAS FIRM ON ONE POINT--HE INTENDS TO BE KENNEDY'S CHIEF ADVISER ON FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS AND DOESN'T EXPECT CHESTER BOWLES, ADLAI STEVENSON OR DEAN ACHESON TO GO OVER HIS HEAD TO THE NEW PRESIDENT, IN THE EVENT HE AND THEY DISAGREE.

"I DO NOT ANTICIPATE ANY DIFFICULTY IN MY ABILITY TO WORK TOGETHER WITH THESE GENTLEMEN," RUSK SAID, TELLING THE COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES BOWLES, STEVENSON AND ACHESON SHARE HIS BASIC OBJECTIVES.

BOWLES HAS BEEN NAMED UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, STEVENSON U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS. ACHESON, WHILE GIVEN NO FORMAL JOB WITH THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION SO FAR, IS LIKELY TO BE AN UNOFFICIAL ADVISER IN THE FOREIGN FIELD. HE WAS SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.

UNLIKE SOME OTHER KENNEDY CABINET NOMINEES, RUSK SAID HE HOLDS NO SECURITIES THAT WOULD CAUSE ANY CONFLICT OF INTEREST PROBLEM.

FORMER HEAD OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, RUSK SAID THAT FOUNDATION IS SETTING UP A TRUST AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH HE WILL BE PAID SEVERANCE. HE WOULD HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY INVESTMENT THE TRUST MAY MAKE, RUSK ASSURED THE COMMITTEE.

B23 U --ALL POINTS-- EG539PES

(190)
ROME, JAN. 12 (AP)--ITALY LAUNCHED ITS FIRST SUCCESSFUL HIGH ALTITUDE ROCKET TODAY IN A JOINT SPACE RESEARCH PROGRAM WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE TWO-STAGE ROCKET, FIRED FROM A BASE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF SARDINIA, ROSE 105 MILES AND THEN WAS EXPLODED BY A RADIO SIGNAL TO RELEASE A CLOUD OF SODIUM.

AS THE CLOUD ROSE 55 MILES HIGHER, OBSERVERS AT SEVEN GROUND STATIONS ON SARDINIA AND THE ITALIAN PENINSULA WATCHED IT TO STUDY THE UPPER LAYERS OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE ITALIAN-MADE ROCKET WAS THE FIRST IN A SERIES TO BE LAUNCHED JOINTLY BY ITALIAN RESEARCH AND MILITARY AGENCIES WITH THE U.S. NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA).

COLLABORATION WITH NASA WAS ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER 1959. AT THAT TIME ITALIAN OFFICIALS SAID FIVE OR SIX ROCKETS, PROPELLED BY SOLID FUEL, WOULD BE LAUNCHED. THEY SAID MISSILES ENTIRELY CONSTRUCTED IN ITALY WOULD BE USED FOR TESTS TO AN ALTITUDE OF 150 MILES AND MISSILES USING SOME U.S. PARTS WOULD BE EMPLOYED IN TESTS UP TO 500 MILES.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE ROCKET LAUNCHED TODAY FROM PERDASDEFOGU (STONE OF FIRE), ON THE EASTERN COAST OF SARDINIA, WEIGHED A TOTAL OF 1,540 POUNDS. THE SECOND STAGE, DETACHED AT 55 MILES, WEIGHED 1,533 POUNDS.

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A66 (140)
SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, JAN. 12 (AP)--A U.S. SPACE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS SENT A FLEET INTO THE PACIFIC AND MAY STAGE A SPECTACULAR SPACE VEHICLE LAUNCHING TO COINCIDE WITH JOHN F. KENNEDY'S INAUGURATION AS PRESIDENT JAN. 20.

DR. ERICH W. NEUBERT, ASSOCIATE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR

FOR THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA) AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TOLD OF THAT POSSIBILITY ON ARRIVAL HERE FOR A SPEECH TOMORROW AT A CIVIL SERVICE DINNER.

DR. NEUBERT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON A REPORT BY A KENNEDY TASK FORCE OF EXPERTS WHO SAID THE SOVIETS WOULD LAUNCH A MANNED SPACE SATELLITE AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST DID SAY THE SOVIET FLEET'S ARRIVAL IN THE PACIFIC SERVES AS A TIPOFF, BASED ON PAST EXPERIENCE, THAT A ROCKET TEST IS PLANNED.

DR. NEUBERT REMINDED REPORTERS OF RECENT SOVIET SPACE ADVANCES, INCLUDING RECOVERY OF ANIMAL-CARRYING VEHICLES, AND SUGGESTED STRONGLY THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT FIRE OFF A GIANT ROCKET TIMED WITH THE INAUGURATION IN WASHINGTON.

AS725PES

A83QAX
(580)

KENNEDY-FOREIGN

PALM BEACH, FLA., JAN. 12 (AP)--THE NATION'S DISARMAMENT POLICIES SHOULD BE WORKED OUT BY A SEPARATE AGENCY WHOSE HEAD COULD DEAL ON EQUAL TERMS WITH THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE, A TASK FORCE REPORTED TO PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY TODAY.

THE GROUP, MOREOVER, URGED THE INCOMING EXECUTIVE TO WITHSTAND EXPECTED PRESSURE FOR AN EARLY STATEMENT OF POSITION ON ARMS CONTROL. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER DEVELOPED BASIC POLICIES ON THE ISSUE IN THE PAST AND SHOULD TAKE TIME TO DO SO IF REAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS ARE TO BE EXPECTED, THE REPORT SAID.

IT PREDICTED THE RESUMPTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY MEETING WOULD STIR UP INTERNATIONAL DEMANDS FOR A U.S. STATEMENT OF POSITION.

ONLY A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE DISARMAMENT TASK FORCE REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, ALONG WITH THOSE OF FOUR OTHER GROUPS WORKING IN THE FOREIGN POLICY FIELD--ON THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, AFRICA, FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY AND OPERATIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DISARMAMENT REPORT RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A "SEMI-AUTONOMOUS AGENCY STAFFED BY EXPERTS IN DIPLOMACY, SCIENCE AND MILITARY STRATEGY." ITS HEAD APPARENTLY WOULD HAVE HIGHER-LEVEL PRESIDENTIAL BACKING THAN ANY PREVIOUS OCCUPANT OF A SIMILAR POST.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT ONE TIME ASSIGNED DISARMAMENT DUTIES TO HAROLD S. STASSEN, AUTHORIZING HIM TO SIT IN ON CABINET MEETINGS AND REPORT DIRECT TO THE PRESIDENT. HOWEVER, STASSEN'S POST LATER WAS

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SUBORDINATED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE. THERE IS NOW A U.S. DISARMAMENT ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND PROVISION FOR AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR DISARMAMENT. KENNEDY HAS DESIGNATED JOHN J. MCCLOY, FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY, TO HEAD THE AGENCY WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT MCCLOY'S POST WOULD BE BUILT UP TO GREATER RESPONSIBILITY.

DEAN RUSK, SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, SAID THE QUESTION OF A SEPARATE AGENCY TO HANDLE DISARMAMENT POLICY "IS STILL VERY MUCH IN THE STUDY STAGE. . . PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL MAKE THE FINAL DECISION ON ORGANIZATION. . . PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL RUSK ARRIVED IN PALM BEACH TONIGHT FOR CONFERENCES TOMORROW WITH KENNEDY.

HE SAID HE HAD READ SUMMARIES OF THE TASK FORCE REPORTS, BUT HAD NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THEM. AS TO THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, HE SAID, "THERE WILL HAVE TO BE EXTENSIVE STUDIES AND DISARMAMENT POLICY MUST BE COORDINATED WITH DEFENSE AND GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY."

THE TASK FORCE ON THE INFORMATION AGENCY SUGGESTED THAT ITS DIRECTOR BE GIVEN A SEAT ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE HIGHEST-LEVEL NATIONAL POLICY BODY. HE SHOULD BE DESIGNATED AS "THE PRINCIPAL ADVISER TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND CULTURAL MATTERS." THE REPORT SAID.

IT SAID THE QUALITY OF EXISTING INFORMATION AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS SHOULD BE IMPROVED AND THAT "APPROPRIATE BUT MODEST" INCREASES IN BUDGETS FOR THIS PURPOSE WOULD BE NEEDED.

THE TASK FORCE ON AFRICA SAID THE GREATEST NEED IS FOR "RECRUITING ADDITIONAL TOP-FLIGHT PERSONNEL FOR U.S. DIPLOMATIC POSTS IN AFRICA AND . . . DEVELOPING AN INTEGRATED, COORDINATED POLICY TOWARD THE NEW AFRICAN STATES."

IT SAID ECONOMIC AND EDUCATIONAL AID IS IMPORTANT, BUT HIGHEST PRIORITY NOW MUST GO TO BUILDING UP THE MISSIONS AND THAT HIGHER APPROPRIATIONS WILL BE NEEDED FOR THE PURPOSE.

STRONGER U. S. LEADERSHIP IN INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE ECONOMIES ABROAD WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY TASK FORCE.

THE REPORT CALLED ALSO FOR COORDINATION AND COOPERATION WITH OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD. IT SAID POLICY PLANNING MUST RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY TO DOMESTIC GROWTH AS WELL AS THE CLOSE INTER-RELATIONSHIP AMONG VARIOUS ASPECTS OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY.

THE TASK FORCE ON STATE DEPARTMENT OPERATIONS GAVE TOP PRIORITY TO "MATTERS NOT OF ORGANIZATION BUT OF PEOPLE--HOW THEY ARE RECRUITED, TRAINED, ASSIGNED AND LED."

DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ABROAD PROPERLY MANNED AND DIRECTED COULD EXPECT TO BE GIVEN GREATER LATITUDE IN CARRYING OUT GENERAL POLICY DIRECTIONS, THE REPORT SAID. IT PROPOSED "AN EXPANDED ROLE FOR THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHICH WOULD REFLECT MORE FULLY THE FACT THAT HE IS AN EXTENSION OF PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY ABROAD AND AN EXECUTIVE IN CHARGE OF THE MANIFOLD UNITED STATES ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD."

MK/RV/MK834PES

A116KX

NIGHT LEAD (190)

WICHITA, KAN., JAN. 12 (AP)--A B52G GLOBAL BOMBER MADE THE FIRST TEST FLIGHT CARRYING REPLICAS OF THE NEW SKYBOLT NUCLEAR MISSILE TODAY AND PILOT JIM ADAMS SAID THE TEST WAS SUCCESSFUL IN ALL RESPECTS BOEING OFFICIALS SAY THE BOMBER WITH ALL ITS ARMAMENTS IS THE FREE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL AND MOBILE WEAPON COMBINATION.

THE 244-TON PLANE--WITH FOUR DUMMY MISSILES SLUNG UNDER ITS SWEEP WINGS--WAS IN THE AIR OVER KANSAS AND OKLAHOMA 5 HOURS AND 8 MINUTES.

"SHE FLEW LIKE A DREAM--COULDN'T TELL THE MISSILES WERE ON THE AIRPLANE," SAID JIM GOODELL, INSTRUCTOR PILOT ON THE FLIGHT.

IT WAS A COMPATIBILITY TEST--TO CHECK OUT PERFORMANCE OF THE PLANE WITH MISSILES AND THEIR SUPPORTING PYLONS IN PLACE.

DROP TESTS, TO CHECK THE TEST MISSILES IN FREE FALL ARE SCHEDULED IN 30 TO 60 DAYS.

THE SKYBOLT IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S ARSENAL EARLY IN 1964. IT WILL EXTEND THE NUCLEAR PUNCH OF THE SAC BOMBERS MORE THAN 1,000 MILES, SPEEDING TO TARGET AT SEVERAL TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAY THE MISSILE CAN'T BE JAMMED OR THUS

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DIVERTED BY ANY KNOWN RADAR METHOD.

IT WILL GIVE ONE SAC GLOBAL BOMBER, COUPLED WITH ITS REGULAR NUCLEAR BOMB LOAD, FIREPOWER GREATER THAN THE TOTAL OF BOMBS DROPPED BY ALL BOMBERS IN WORLD WAR II.

BJ922PCS

A149WX

V(260) PRECEDE NEW YORK A50 WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)--THE NAVY IS CONDUCTING SURVEYS IN THE BAHAMAS AREA PRELIMINARY TO PLANNED ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW LOCATION FOR TESTING EQUIPMENT TO DETECT SUBMARINES.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE SURVEY WERE UNDER WAY WAS MADE IN LONDON LAST OCT. 31.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE SURVEYS NOW HAVE BEEN STARTED AND THAT THE NAVY IS STILL IN THE PROCESS OF DECIDING WHERE IT WOULD LIKE TO LOCATE THE NEW TESTING RANGE.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT A NEW YORK TIMES STORY TODAY THAT A NEW UNDERWATER MISSILE RANGE OFF THE BAHAMAS IS PLANNED.

THE PROJECT, CALLED THE ATLANTIC UNDERSEA TEST AND EVALUATION CENTER (AUTEC), DOES NOT INVOLVE BUILDING A SUBMARINE WARNING DETECTION NET, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RATHER, HE EXPLAINED, IT IS AN EXTENSION OF TESTING THAT HAS BEEN CARRIED ON FOR YEARS NEAR KEY WEST, FLA. THE ADVENT OF DEEP DIVING, HIGH SPEED ATOMIC SUBMARINES REQUIRES DEEPER WATER FOR SUCH TEST WORK THAN THE KEY WEST AREA AFFORDS. A DEPTH OF 800 TO 1,000 FATHOMS, OR ABOUT A MILE, IS NEEDED.

THE SURVEYS ARE BEING MADE IN TWO LOCATIONS, AT TONGUE OF THE OCEAN (CAP T O) AND IN EXHHUMA SOUND.

WHEN THE SURVEYS ARE COMPLETED, THE NAVY SAID, IT WILL ASK NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS FOR AGREEMENT ON A DEFINITE SITE.

NAVY OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE COST OF THE PLANNED TEST FACILITY AT LESS THAN \$70 MILLION, TO BE EXPENDED OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD. IT WOULD INVOLVE SOME EQUIPMENT ASHORE AND INSTRUMENTATION ABOARD BARGES.

THE CURRENT SURVEYS INCLUDE STUDY OF CURRENTS, WATER TEMPERATURES AND PRESSURES AT VARIOUS DEPTHS, MARINE LIFE, THE TOPOGRAPHY AND COMPOSITION OF THE BOTTOM--WITH THESE FACTORS RELATED TO THE VARIOUS EXISTING AND DEVELOPMENTAL SONAR SYSTEMS FOR DETECTING SUBMARINES.

WE1255PES

B75WX

(220) DEFENSE CONTRASTS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12 (AP)--A SENATE REPORT TODAY PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED A WASTE OF "VAST SUMS OF PUBLIC MONIES" THROUGH LACK OF COMPETITION ON MANY DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

SEN. GEORGE A. SMATHERS, D-FLA., SAID THE PROCUREMENT SUBGROUP OF THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE WOULD RECOMMEND A GENERAL OVERHAUL OF THE 1947 ARMED SERVICES PROCUREMENT ACT.

THE GREAT EVIL AFFLICTING GOVERNMENT PURCHASES, SMATHERS SAID, IS "NON-COMPETITIVE BUYING WHICH EACH YEAR DEPRIVES UNFAIRLY THE NATION'S QUALIFIED SMALL CONCERNS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF PRIME CONTRACTS AND ADDS UNNECESSARY COSTS TO OUR DEFENSE SYSTEM."

SMATHERS SAID PUBLIC HEARINGS CONDUCTED BY SEN. HARRISON A. WILLIAMS JR., D-N.J., AND INVESTIGATIONS BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE SHOWED A DECLINE IN THE DOLLARS BEING SPENT WITH SMALL FIRMS FOR DEFENSE SUPPLIES AND SERVICES.

HE SAID SMALL BUSINESS RECEIVED 25.4 PER CENT OF THE DEFENSE DOLLARS IN 1954 BUT ONLY 16.1 PER CENT LAST YEAR.

THE REPORT SAID MILITARY AGENCIES COULD SAVE FROM 30 TO 40 PER CENT ON COSTS OF SPARE PARTS IF THESE CONTRACTS WERE COMPETITIVE. MOST SPARE PARTS HAVE BEEN PURCHASED FROM ONE SUPPLIER UNDER NEGOTIATED

CONTRACTS, IT SAID.

SMATHERS SAID THE REPORT ALSO URGED MORE EMPHASIS ON FORMAL ADVERTISING FOR COMPETITIVE BIDS ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST "POSSIBLE WHIM OR BAD JUDGMENT OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS" ON NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS.

IT REQUESTED THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SUPPLY AND LOGISTICS TO SURVEY MAJOR MILITARY PROCUREMENT INSTALLATIONS "TO DETERMINE IN WHAT RESPECT ACTUAL OPERATING PROCEDURES FOR NEGOTIATION SHOULD BE IMPROVED."

RZ730PES

G90

(210)

BELGRADE, JAN. 12 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA AND INDONESIA TODAY "EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN BECAUSE OF SITUATION CREATED IN RELATIONS BETWEEN CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES."

A COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWED TALKS BETWEEN INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SUBANDRIO AND PRESIDENT TITO, FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC AND OTHER TOP YUGOSLAV LEADERS. IT SAID THE PRESENT DETERIORATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS "TOOK PLACE BECAUSE OF ATTEMPTS OF COLONIAL FORCES TO PREVENT OR SLOW DOWN THE FINAL AND FULL LIQUIDATION OF COLONIALISM IN THE WORLD."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO BLAMED "COLONIAL FORCES" FOR INTERFERENCE IN INTERIOR AFFAIRS AND MAKING "IMPOSSIBLE THE INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTRIES WHICH JUST STARTED THEIR ROAD OF DEVELOPMENT AS IN THE CASES OF CONGO AND LAOS."

IT EXPRESSED "SUPPORT OF THE JUST CAUSE OF THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT "EXPRESSED ANEW ITS SUPPORT OF THE STRUGGLE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF INDONESIA FOR ESTABLISHING ITS NATIONAL RIGHT OVER WESTERN IRIAN" (DUTCH NEW GUINEA)

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAILED EFFORTS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND THE RECENT CASABLANCA CONFERENCE, AND CALLED FOR OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN THE QUESTIONS OF AFRICA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT "AN IDENTITY OF VIEWS ON VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS WAS CONFIRMED."

UM1046PES

(300)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, JAN. 12 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR AMORY HOUGHTON, IN A FAREWELL SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, TODAY URGED FRANCE AND WESTERN EUROPE TO KEEP THEIR MARKETS OPEN FOR AMERICAN GOODS.

THIS IS NECESSARY, HE SAID, TO HELP THE UNITED STATES TO CORRECT ITS ADVERSE BALANCE OF TRADE AND THE DRAIN ON ITS GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.

"OUR FRIENDS, WHOSE ECONOMIES WE HAVE HELPED TO RECONSTRUCT," THE ENVOY SAID, "CAN NOW HELP US TO MAINTAIN POLICIES WHICH ARE IN OUR COMMON INTEREST BY MAKING ACCESS TO THEIR MARKETS AVAILABLE TO US ON REASONABLE TERMS".

HOUGHTON COUPLED THIS WITH A PLEA FOR THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY, OR EUROMART, TO FOLLOW A "LIBERAL AND OUTWARD-LOOKING" POLICY. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE CONCEPT OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, AS LONG AS IT DOES NOT HINDER TRADE.

SPEAKING OF LAST SUNDAY'S FRENCH NATIONAL REFERENDUM ON ALGERIA POLICY HOUGHTON SAID THE RESULTS STRONGLY CONFIRMED PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S POLICY OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

HE ADDED:

"FOR THIS THE UNITED STATES IS HIGHLY GRATIFIED, AND TRUST IT MAY HASTEN AN EARLY AND FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THIS COMPLEX AND TRAGIC PROBLEM"

HOUGHTON WARNED AGAINST A WASTEFUL FISPERSAL OF EFFORTS IN COLLECTIVE DEFENSE. HIS REMARKS SEEMED AIMED AT DE GAULLE'S ATTEMPTS TO GIVE FRANCE ITS OWN NATIONAL NUCLEAR DETERRENT FORCE, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SAY SO.

"IN OUR VIEW" HE SAID, "IT WOULD BE A COSTLY, IF NOT FATAL, MISTAKE FOR THE ALLIED COMMUNITY TO DISPERSE ITS EFFORTS."

"THE MARGINS OF TIME AND SPACE WITHIN WHICH TO RESPOND TO AN ENEMY ATTACK ARE SO DRASTICALLY REDUCED IN THE TECHNIQUES OF MODERN WARFARE THAT GREATER INTEGRATION IN PLANNING, COMMAND AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT HAS BECOME AN IMPERATIVE."

THE ENVOY STRESSED THE ROLE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN COLLECTIVE DEFENSE.

"IT IS THEREFORE MORE ESSENTIAL THAN EVER THAT EACH MEMBER OF NATO REMAIN CONVINCED THAT HIS ROLE AND HIS CONTRIBUTION IS AN INDISPENSABLE AND VITAL ELEMENT IN THIS RELATIONSHIP OF INTERDEPENDENCE."

THE ENVOY PRAISED FRANCE FOR GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO THE NEW AFRICAN STATES, BUT CAUTIONED THAT FRANCE NOW SHOULD ALLOW THEM TO "BROADEN THEIR RELATIONSHIPS" FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WISHES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR FREEDOM AND IMPROVE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS BUT "SEEKS NO COMPETITION WITH FRANCE AND I AM SURE THAT FRANCE KNOWS THIS TO BE TRUE."

RE459PES

631 (SEGC)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JAN. 12 (AP)--FIVE WEST GERMANS WERE SENTENCED TO FROM ONE TO THREE YEARS BY THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT FOR SPYING FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE COURT PRESIDENT SAID ALL FIVE HAD SPIED SOLELY TO MAKE MONEY. THEY WERE PAID A TOTAL OF ABOUT 7,600 MARKS (ABOUT \$1860) BETWEEN THE SUMMER OF 1958 AND THE FALL OF 1959 FOR APPROXIMATELY 6,000 PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN OF BRITISH MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN GERMANY.

THE SENTENCES: JUERGEN ASBAR, 30, A RADIO AND TV MECHANIC, 3 YEARS; HANS PFLAUM, 38, A CARPENTER, 2 YEARS; ASBAR'S WIFE GERTRUD, 28, 2 YEARS SUSPENDED; DIETER MOLL, 31, AN ELECTRICIAN, AND GUENTHER SCHUL-

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THEISS 37, A SALESMAN, 1 YEAR EACH.

ASBAR HAD ALSO OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE UNITS AFTER HE DECIDED THE EAST GERMANS WEREN'T PAYING HIM ENOUGH.

LK758AES

S102

(100)

BERLIN, JAN. 12 (AP)--THREE WEST BERLIN POLICEMEN GOT JAIL SENTENCES TODAY FOR SELLING POLICE SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS OVER A PERIOD OF 10 YEARS. THE WIVES OF TWO DREW SUSPENDED SENTENCES.

MAX HOFFMANN, 33, GOT 4 YEARS. KARL-HEINZ GEBHARDT, A 40-YEAR-OLD POLICE SERGEANT, DREW 30 MONTHS. KURT HOELLMICH, 51, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 MONTHS.

MRS. HOFFMANN GOT 9 MONTHS AND MRS. GEBHARDT 6.

THEY RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 11,000 DEUTSCHE MARKS (\$2,630) FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN. HOFFMANN AND GEBHARDT TESTIFIED THAT THEY DIDN'T DO IT FOR THE MONEY, BUT TO PROTECT THEMSELVES IN CASE OF A RUSSIAN OCCUPATION OF ALL BERLIN.

RS1030PES

B71 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 12 (AP)--WEHRMACHT VETERANS TODAY REJECTED FATHERHOOD OF THE CHILDREN PRODUCED AT HITLER'S LEBENSBORN "BREEDING STATIONS."

VETERANS OF THE SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) SAID YESTERDAY IT WAS THE WEHRMACHT--ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY--WHO FATHERED 90 PER CENT OF THE 11,000 LEBENSBORN BABIES.

"THAT'S NEWS TO ME," SAID EX-COL. LEODEGARD FREYBERG, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF IN ROMMEL'S AFRIKA CORPS AND A PROMINENT FIGURE IN WEHRMACHT VETERANS' ORGANIZATION.

"I KNEW OF LEBENSBORN AND I ALSO KNEW THAT IT WAS A PURE SS AFFAIR," FREYBERG SAID TODAY. HE STATED HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY ARMY, AIR FORCE OR NAVY MAN EVER BEING DETAILED TO THE BREEDING HOSTELS WHERE "PURE NORDIC" MEN AND WOMEN GOT TOGETHER WITHOUT BENEFIT OF WEDLOCK TO PRODUCE HIGH-GRADE SPECIMENS OF HITLER'S MASTER RACE.

"WE'LL LOOK FURTHER INTO THE SS VETERANS' ALLEGATIONS," FREYBERG SAID.

THESE WERE CONTAINED IN A BITTER CONDEMNATION OF A FILM ABOUT LEBENSBORN MADE BY THE WEST BERLIN FILM COMPANY OF ARTHUR BRAUNER, BORN A POLISH JEW. THE FILM SAYS SS MEN WERE THE LEBENSBORN FATHERS.

THE SS VETERANS CALLED BRAUNER'S PICTURE AN EROTIC SWAMP FLOWER, CRIMINAL, AND POISONING THE MORALS OF GERMANY'S YOUTH. THEY CLAIMED THE FARMS HAD ONLY THE HUMANE FUNCTION OF BRINGING PERSONS TOGETHER TO MARRY.

LEBENSBOHN WAS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF HEINRICH HIMMLER, THE REICHSFUEHRER OF THE SS GUARDS. A TOTAL OF 18 HOSTELS WERE SET UP, AND SOME 11,000 BABIES WERE PRODUCED. THE MUNICH INSTITUTE FOR MODERN HISTORY, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE FOR EVENTS OF THE NAZI ERA, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE LEBENSBOHN HOSTELS WERE FREQUENTED EXCLUSIVELY BY SS MEMBERS. ML1243P
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(150)

LONDON, JAN. 12 (AP)-BRITISH PRESS REACTION WAS MIXED TODAY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY'S FARWELL SPEECH.

THE AMBASSADOR DINED TONIGHT WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

AT A FAREWELL BANQUET BEFORE THE PILGRIM SOCIETY, LAST NIGHT, WHITNEY EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE PICTURE OFTEN PAINTED IN BRITAIN OF A TRIGGER-HAPPY AMERICA. "IT IS THE PICTURE OF AN IRRESPONSIBLE POWER BEING HELD BACK WITH DIFFICULTY FROM THE BRINK OF WAR BY ITS ALLIES," WHITNEY SAID.

LONDON'S DAILY NEWSPAPERS FOR THE MOST PART REPORTED THE AMBASSADOR'S SPEECH WITHOUT EDITORIAL COMMENT.

BUT THE CONSERVATIVE LONDON EVENING STANDARD, ONE OF LORD BEAVERBROOK'S CHAIN, WAS CRITICAL.

"THE PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES BEING HELD BACK BY HER ALLIES--WHICH MR. WHITNEY CALLS A 'CARICATURE'--IS NOT A BRITISH CREATION. IT IS WELL INFORMED AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WHO HAVE PUT THIS INTERPRETATION ON EVENTS," THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED.

THE LONDON EVENING NEWS, ALSO CONSERVATIVE, WROTE:

"MR. JOHN WHITNEY, THE RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR, DOES WELL TO CORRECT THE PICTURE, REGRETTABLY HELD BY MANY BRITONS, SOME OF WHOM OUGHT TO KNOW BETTER, OF A 'TRIGGER-HAPPY' AMERICA."

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(450)

WACO, TEX., JAN. 12 (AP)-CLAUDE R. EATHERLY, THE TEXAS WAR HERO WHO LED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMBING MISSIONS OVER JAPAN, WAS DECLARED INSANE TODAY BY A MCLENNAN COUNTY JURY. BY ITS VERDICT THE JURY COMMITTED THE FAMED WORLD WAR II PILOT TO

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL HERE FOR TREATMENT OF WHAT PSYCHIATRISTS CALLED "SCHIZOPHRENIC REACTION."

JUDGE RAY MORMINO PRESIDED AT A DAY-LONG HEARING WHICH PRODUCED TESTIMONY FROM 10 WITNESSES WHO COVERED A PERIOD FROM WHEN EATHERLY FLEW SCOUTING MISSIONS OVER HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI IN JAPAN THROUGH SEVERAL RECENT BRUSHES WITH THE LAW.

JAMES EATHERLY OF VAN ALSTYNE, TEX., MADE APPLICATION IN COUNTY COURT LAST SEPTEMBER TO HAVE HIS BROTHER COMMITTED TO A MENTAL INSTITUTION FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS "THE PROTECTION OF HIMSELF AS WELL AS OTHERS."

EATHERLY HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO THE VA HOSPITAL HERE NINE TIMES SINCE 1950. EIGHT TIMES HE ENTERED VOLUNTARILY AND ONCE WAS COMMITTED FOR 90 DAYS.

DURING THE TWO HOURS HE WAS ON THE STAND EATHERLY WAS CALM AND POISED.

EATHERLY ALSO TOLD OF FORGING A CHECK IN NEW ORLEANS IN 1953 AND SERVING A NINE MONTH PRISON SENTENCE THERE. HE TOLD OF ROBBING A GROCERY STORE IN DALLAS, OF BREAKING INTO POST OFFICES IN WEST TEXAS AND OF A GROCERY STORE ROBBERY HE COMMITTED IN GRAYSON COUNTY.

HE COMMITTED THESE CRIMES, HE TESTIFIED, SO HE WOULD BE PUT IN JAIL BECAUSE BEING IN JAIL "GAVE ME A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF RELIEF AND A CHANCE TO GET AWAY FROM IT ALL."

EATHERLY SAID HE WAS SICK AT THE TIMES HE COMMITTED THE CRIMES BUT FELT HE WAS CURED NOW AND READY TO TAKE HIS PLACE IN SOCIETY.

HE WALKED AWAY FROM THE VA HOSPITAL HERE ON OCT. 19, 1960 AND WAS ARRESTED BY DALLAS POLICE DEC. 21 AFTER RUNNING A RED LIGHT.

"I FELT LIKE I HAD TO GET OUTSIDE THE HOSPITAL SO I COULD PROVE MY SANITY AND MY ABILITY TO MANAGE BY OWN AFFAIRS," HE SAID.

IN THE PAST 14 YEARS SINCE HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE AS A MAJOR, EATHERLY HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF MENTAL HOSPITALS AND IN AND OUT OF TROUBLE WITH THE LAW.

PSYCHIATRISTS SAY THE ROLE HE PLAYED IN THE ATOM BOMBING OF FIRST HIROSHIMA AND THEN NAGASAKI ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT THEY TERM HIS GUILT COMPLEX.

THE TALL, PLEASANT TEXAN ONCE TOLD A VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL PSYCHIATRIST, DR. O. P. CONSTANTINE, HE FELT RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING 100,000 PERSONS AT HIROSHIMA.

ON AUG. 6, 1945 THE FIRST BOMB DROPPED, KILLING AN ESTIMATED 78,150 PERSONS, INJURING 37,425. ANOTHER 13,083 WERE LISTED AS MISSING. THE SECOND BOMB DROPPED ON NAGASAKI THREE DAYS LATER, KILLING 73,884.

FIVE DAYS LATER JAPAN SURRENDERED AND WORLD WAR II ENTERED.

EATHERLY DID NOT FLY THE BOMBER, HE DID NOT PRESS THE BUTTON THAT RELEASED THE BOMBS.

HIS JOB WAS TO FLY OVER BOTH CITIES AND THEN SEND WORD BACK TO THE B29 BOMBERS THAT CONDITIONS OVER THE CITIES WERE FAVORABLE FOR A BOMBING RUN.

FOR HIS SERVICE EATHERLY WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND OTHER HONORS.

HIS PERSONAL TROUBLES STARTED FOLLOWING HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN 1947.

IN 1956 HE WAS CHARGED WITH BREAKING INTO POST OFFICES IN THE SMALL WEST TEXAS TOWNS OF VIEW AND AVOCA. IN 1959 HE WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO ROB A DRIVE-IN GROCERY IN DALLAS. BY 1957 HE WAS DIVORCED, HAD SEVERAL DRUNKEN SPREES AND HAD MADE A SERIES OF TRIPS TO HOSPITAL MENTAL WARDS.

HE PLEADED INNOCENT BY REASON OF INSANITY AT HIS TRIAL ON CHARGES OF BREAKING INTO THE POST OFFICES. THE WAR HERO WAS ACQUITTED AND SAID HE WOULD GO BACK TO HIS HOMETOWN AND "TRY TO GO TO WORK IF SOMEONE WILL GIVE ME A JOB."

THE STATE DROPPED ROBBERY CHARGES AGAINST EATHERLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DALLAS CRIME AND HE WAS GIVEN A 90-DAY MENTAL COMMITMENT TO THE VA HOSPITAL HERE.

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NEW HAVEN, CONN., JAN. 12 (AP)—WILLIAM HENRY, 27, OF LODI, WIS., PLEADED GUILTY IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO A CHARGE OF COMING INTO CONTACT WITH THE POLARIS SUBMARINE ETHAN ALLEN IN VIOLATION OF REGULATIONS.

JUDGE ROBERT P. ANDERSON SAID HENRY WILL BE SENTENCED AFTER A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM A PROBATION OFFICER.

THE CASE OF HENRY AND SEVEN OTHER PACIFIST MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTION (CAP C N V A) ON ANOTHER CHARGE-- COMMITTING CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE BY ATTEMPTING TO OBSTRUCT THE LAUNCHING OF THE ETHAN ALLEN AT GROTON LAST NOV. 22--WILL BE ARGUED LATER TODAY.

THE OTHERS ARE ROGER AARONS, 20, OF (2065 GRAND CONCOURSE) NEW YORK; PETER FRIEDLANDER, 19, OF (245 WEST 104TH ST.) NEW YORK; RICHARD ZINK, 20, OF (1041 HOFFMAN RD.) AMBLER, PA.; EDmund LEITES, 20, OF (150 CLAREMONT) NEW YORK; VICTOR RICHMAN, 20, OF (601 WEST 115TH ST.) NEW YORK; DONALD P. MARTIN, 20, OF (403 WESTON RD.) WELLESLEY, MASS., AND ROBERT SWANN OF NORWICH AND NEW LONDON, CONN.

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